SS Series Photoelectric Sensors



M18 (18 mm) plastic- DC •22 models available

- Diffuse, polarized reflective, and through-beam models
- Plastic housing
- Axial cable or M12 quick-disconnect models
- N.O./N.C. selectable output
- IP67 rated

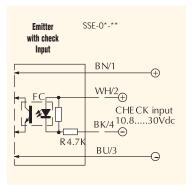
| SS Series Photoelectric Sensor Selection Chart | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Part Number | | Sensing Range | ensing Range Output State* Logic | | Connection | Dimensions | Characteristic Curves | Price |
| Diffuse | | | 1 | | | | | |
| SS2-0N-4A SS2-0P-4A SS2-0N-4E | | | | NPN | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 1 | <> |
| | | 100mm (3.9 in.) | N.O./N.C. selectable | PNP | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 1 | <> |
| | | 10011111 (3.9 111.) | selectable | NPN | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 1 | <> |
| SS2-0P-4E | | 1 | | PNP | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 1 | <> |
| SS5-0N-4A | | | | NPN | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 2 | <> |
| SS5-0P-4A | | 200mm (7.9 in.) | N O /N C | PNP | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 2 | <> |
| SS5-0N-4E | SS5-0N-4E | | N.O./N.C. selectable | NPN | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 2 | <> |
| SS5-0P-4E | | | | PNP | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 2 | <> |
| \$\$6-0N-4A \$\$6-0P-4A \$\$6-0N-4E \$\$6-0P-4E | | | N.O./N.C. selectable | NPN | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 3 | <> |
| | | 400mm (15.7 in.) | | PNP | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 3 | <> |
| | | | | NPN | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 3 | <> |
| | | | | PNP | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 3 | <> |
| Polarized reflect | tive* | | | | | | | |
| SSP-ON-4A | | | | NPN | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 4 | <> |
| SSP-0P-4A | | 2m (6.6 ft) | NO/NC | PNP | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 4 | <> |
| SSP-ON-4E | | 2111 (0.0 11) | N.O./N.C. selectable | NPN | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 4 | <> |
| SSP-0P-4E | | | | PNP | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 4 | <> |
| Through-beam' | r* | | | | | | | |
| SSR-ON-4A | SSR-ON-4A Receiver | | | NPN | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 5 | <> |
| SSR-OP-4A | Receiver | | N.O./N.C. selectable | PNP | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 5 | <> |
| SSR-ON-4E | SR-ON-4E Receiver | | selectable | NPN | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 5 | <> |
| SSR-0P-4E | Receiver | - 8m (26.2 ft) | | PNP | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 5 | <> |
| SSE-00-4A | Emitter |] | Receiver | Receiver | 2m (6.5') axial cable | Figure 1 | Chart Set 5 | <> |
| SSE-00-4E | Emitter | | dependent | dependent | M12 (12mm) connector | Figure 2 | Chart Set 5 | <> |

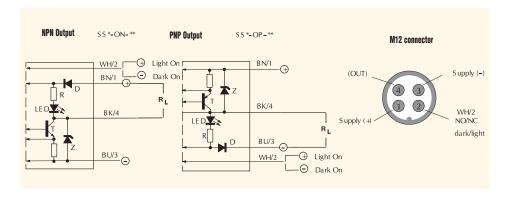
^{*}Receivers include one round (84mm dia.) RL110 reflector. Purchase additional reflectors separately. See page 18-67.

Cables and Accessories

Cables and accessories can be found starting on page 18-64

Wiring Diagrams





18-14 Sensors 1 - 8 0 0 - 6 3 3 - 0 4 0 5

^{**}Purchase one receiver and one emitter for a complete set.

SS Series Photoelectric Sensors

| Specifications | Diffuse Models | | Reflective Models | Through-Beam Models | | |
|---|---|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Туре | | Diffuse reflection | | Polarized reflection 4 | Through-beam 5 | |
| Sensing Distance | 100mm ¹ | 200mm ¹ | 400mm ² | 2m ³ | 8M | |
| Minimal Detectable Objects | | | | 07.5mm | | |
| Emission | Infrared (880nm) | | Red (660nm) | Infrared (880nm) | | |
| Tolerance | +15/-5%Sn 0/+20% Sn | | See SR in glossary | N/A | | |
| Sensitivity | | , | | Fixed | | |
| Differential Travel | | | | ≤10% | | |
| Repeat Accuracy | | | | 5% | | |
| Operating Voltage | | | | 10-30VDC | | |
| Ripple | | | | ≤10% | | |
| No-load Supply Current | 30mA | | | | 15mA (SSE), 20mA (SSR) | |
| Load Current | | | | | | |
| Leakage Current | ≤10µA | | | | | |
| Voltage Drop | ≤1.2volt maximum at 100mA | | | | | |
| Output Type | NPN or PNP/N.O./N.C. selectable | | | | | |
| Switching Frequency | 250Hz | | | | 25Hz | |
| (tv) Time Delay Before Availability | | | | 200ms | | |
| Input Voltage Transients Protection | | Yes | , as long as the t | ransient peak does not exceed 3 | BOVDC | |
| Input Power Polarity Reversal Protection | | | | Yes | | |
| Output Power Short-Circuit Protection | | | Yes (switch auto | presets after overload is remove | d) | |
| Temperature Range | | | -25° to | + 70° C (-13° to 158° F) | | |
| Temperature Drift | | | | ≤10° Sr | | |
| Interference to External Light | | ; | 3,000 lux (incand | lescent lamp) 10,000 lux (sunliç | ght) | |
| Protection Degree (DIN 40050) | | | | IEC IP67 | | |
| LED Indicators | | Yellow (| output energized) | | Red (output energized) | |
| Housing Material | PBT (plastic housing), polycarbonate (cable exit) | | | | | |
| Lens Material | PMMA | | | | | |
| Weight | | 100 | Og (3.53 oz) | | 200g (7.05oz) | |
| 1 With 100x100mm white matte paper 2 With 200x200mm white matte paper 3 With standard Ø84mm RL110 reflector 4 Fach conservingly one 24mm round reflector (P | | | | | ⁵ An emitter (SSE) and receiver (SSR) pair must be ordered for a complete sensor set. | |

 4 Each sensor includes one 84mm round reflector (RL110). Purchase additional reflectors separately.

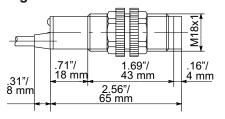
Figure 2

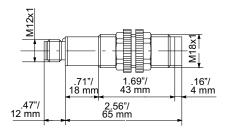
Cables and Accessories

Cables and accessories can be found starting on page 18–64

Dimensions

Figure 1





| Switching Element Function | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Reflective Models | Diffuse Reflective Models | | | | | |
| Light on | N.C. | N.O. | | | | | |
| Dark on | N.O. | N.C. | | | | | |

PLC Overview

DL05/06 PLC

DL105 PLC

DL205 PLC

DL305 PLC

DL405 PLC

Field I/O

Software

C-more HMIs

Other HMI

AC Drives

Motors

Steppers/ Servos

Motor Controls

Proximity Sensors

Photo

Limit Switches

Encoders

Current Sensors

Pushbuttons/ Lights

Process

Relays/ Timers

Comm.

TB's & Wiring

Power

Circuit Protection

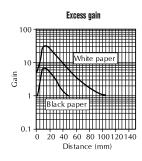
Enclosures

Appendix

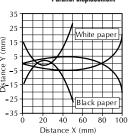
SS Series Photoelectric Sensors

Characteristic curves

Chart Set 1



Parallel displacement





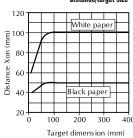
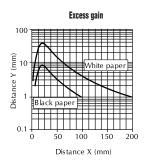
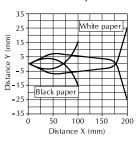


Chart Set 2



Parallel displacement



Distance/target size

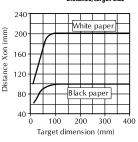
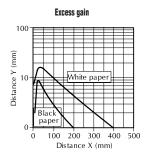
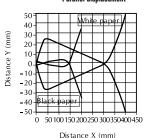


Chart Set 3



Parallel displacement



Distance/target size

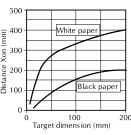
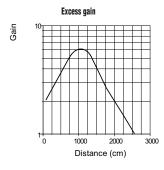


Chart Set 4



Parallel displacement

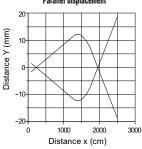
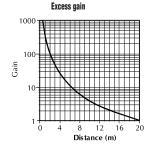
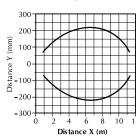


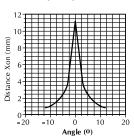
Chart Set 5



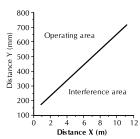
Parallel displacement



Angular displacement



Mutual Interference



18-16 Sensors 1 - 8 0 0 - 6 3 3 - 0 4 0 5

Photoelectric Sensors Accessories: Cables



Part Number

CD08-0A-020-C1

CD08-0A-050-A1

CD08-0C-050-A1

CD08-0A-050-C1

CD08-0C-050-C1

CD12M-0D-050-C1

CD12M-0B-070-A1

CD12M-0B-070-C1

M8 Quick-Disconnects CD08-0A-020-A1

Cables with

- quick-disconnect plugs
 Industry standard axial and right-angle
 M8/M12 screw-lock connectors. The cables listed below can be used with extension cables
 - 2m, 5m, and 7m cable lengths
 - PVC (polyvinyl chloride) jacket for typical industrial applications
 - PUR (polyurethane) jacket for oily and direct sunlight applications

Jacket

PVC

PVC

PVC

PUR

PVC

PUR

PUR

PVC

PVC

Dimensions

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 4

Figure 8

Figure 5

Figure 6

• IP67 rated

Connector

Axial

Right-angle

Axial

Axial

Right-angle

Right-angle

Right-angle

Axial

Right-angle

M8 Quick-Disconnect Cables

Poles

3

3

3

3

3

3

Length

2m (6.5ft.)

2m (6.5ft.)

5m (16.4ft.)

5m (16.4ft.)

5m (16.4ft.)

5m (16.4ft.)

5m (16.4ft.)

7m (23ft.)

7m (23f.t)

Dimensions

Figure 1

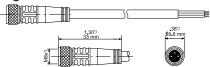


Figure 2

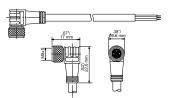


Figure 3

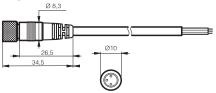


Figure 4

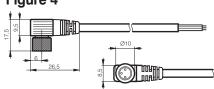


Figure 5



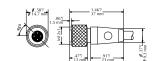
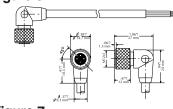


Figure 6



| CD08-0A-070-A1 | | 7m (23ft.) | 3 | Axial | PVC | Figure 1 | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|--|--|
| CD08-0A-070-C1 | | 7m (23ft.) | 3 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 2 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| M12 Quick-Disconnect Cables | | | | | | | | |
| Part Number | | Length | Poles | Connector | Jacket | Dimensions | | |
| M12 Quick-Disconnects | | | | | | | | |
| CD12L-0B-020-A0 | | 2m (6.5ft.) | 4 | Axial | PVC | Figure 5 | | |
| CD12L-0B-020-C0 | | 2m (6.5ft.) | 4 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 6 | | |
| CD12M-0B-050-A1* | | 5m (16.4ft.) | 3 | Axial | PVC | Figure 7 | | |
| CD12M-0D-050-A1* | | 5m (16.4ft.) | 3 | Axial | PUR | Figure 7 | | |
| CD12M-0B-050-C1* | | 5m (16.4ft.) | 3 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 8 | | |

* Note: Do not use with: DM, FA, QX, SS, SSF, MS and MSF series photoelectric sensors. These sensors require 4-pole cables.

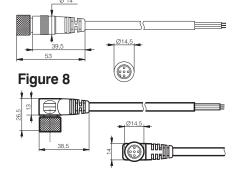
3

4

4

| Cable Specifications | V | 18 | M | 12 | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Length | 2m (6.5ft.)/ 7m (23ft.) | 5m (16.4ft.) | 2m (6.5ft.)/ 7m (23ft.) | 5m (16.4ft.) | |
| Nominal Voltage | 50VAC/75VDC | 60VAC/75VDC | 300VAC | 60VAC/75VDC | |
| Nominal Current | 4A | 1.5A | 4A | 1.5A | |
| Protection Degree | IEC | IP67 | IEC IP67 | | |
| Contact Body Material | ABS | PUR | ABS | PUR | |
| Housing Material | Pl | JR | PUR | | |
| Contacts Material | CuSn | CuZn | CuSn | CuZn | |
| Conductors Section | 0.34 | mm ² | 0.34 | mm ² | |
| Ø Outer Cable | 5n | nm | 5n | nm | |
| Temperature Range | -25° to +70°C | (-13° to 158°F) | -25° to +70°C (-13° to 158°F) | | |

Figure 7



18 - 6401737-824600 Sensors

Photoelectric Sensors Accessories: Extension Cables



M8 Quick-Disconnect Extension Cables

M12 Quick-disconnect Extension Cables

Part Number

CDP08-0A-010-AA

CDP08-0A-010-BB

CDP08-0A-030-AA

CDP08-0A-030-BB

Part Number

CDP12-0B-010-AA

CDP12-0B-010-BB

CDP12-0B-030-AA

CDP12-0B-030-BB

Extension cables with quick-disconnect plugs on each end

Available extension cables include:

- Industry standard M8 and M12 screw-lock connectors
- · Axial and right-angle connector models
- 1m and 3m cable lengths
- PVC (polyvinyl chloride) jacket for typical industrial applications

Jacket

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

Jacket

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

Dimensions

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 1

Figure 2

Dimensions

Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 3

Figure 4

• IP67 rated

Connectors

2 Axial

2 Right-angle

2 Axial

2 Right-angle

Connectors

2 Axial

2 Right-angle

2 Axial

2 Right-angle

M8 Extension Cables with Quick-Disconnect on each end

Poles

3

3

3

3

Poles

4

4

4

4

M12 Extension Cables with Quick-Disconnect on each end

Length

1m (3.28ft.)

1m (3.28ft.)

3m (9.84ft.)

3m (9.84ft.)

Length

1m (3.28ft.)

1m (3.28ft.)

3m (9.84ft.)

3m (9.84ft.)

Dimensions

Figure 1

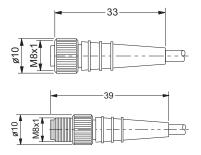


Figure 2

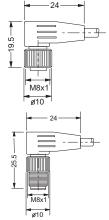
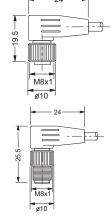
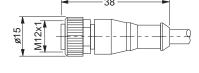


Figure 3



| Cable Specifications | M8 / M12 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Length | 1m (3.28ft.)/ 3m (9.84ft.) | | |
| Nominal Voltage | 50VAC/75VDC | | |
| Nominal Current | 4A | | |
| Protection Degree | IEC IP67 | | |
| Contact Body Material | ABS | | |
| Housing Material | PUR | | |
| Contacts Material | CuSn | | |
| Conductors Section | 0.34mm ² | | |
| Ø Outer Cable | 5mm | | |
| Temperature Range | -25° to +70°C (-13° to 158°F) | | |



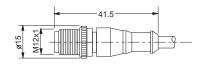
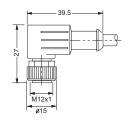
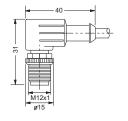


Figure 4





PLC Overview

DL05/06 PLC

DL105

DL205 PLC

DL305 PLC

DL405 PLC

Field I/O

Software

C-more HMIs

Other HMI

AC Drives

Motors

Steppers/ Servos

Motor Controls

Proximity Sensors

Limit Switches

Encoders

Current Sensors

Pushbuttons/ Lights

Process

Relays/ Timers

Comm.

TB's & Wiring

Power

Circuit Protection

Enclosures

Appendix

Photoelectric Sensors Accessories: Cables

Cables with quick-disconnect plugs for DFT/DFP Models Do not use extension cables with the cable listed

Do not use extension cables with the cable listed below. The physical pin configurations do not match.



- Industry standard M8 screw-lock connectors
- · Axial and right-angle connector models
- 2m, 5m and 10m cable lengths
- PVC (polyvinyl chloride) jacket for typical industrial applications
- IP68 rated

| M8 Cables with Quick-Disconnect | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|--|--|
| Part Number | | Length | Poles | Connectors | Jacket | Dimensions | | |
| M8 Quick-Disconnects | | | | | | | | |
| CD08-0G-020-A1 | | 2m (6.56ft.) | 4 | Axial | PVC | Figure 1 | | |
| CD08-0W-020-C1 | | 2m (6.56ft.) | 4 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 2 | | |
| CD08-0G-050-A1 | | 5m (16.4ft.) | 4 | Axial | PVC | Figure 1 | | |
| CD08-0W-050-C1 | | 5m (16.4ft.) | 4 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 2 | | |
| CD08-0G-100-A1 | 1 | 10m (32.8ft.) | 4 | Axial | PVC | Figure 1 | | |
| CD08-0W-100-C1 | 1 | 10m (32.8ft.) | 4 | Right-angle | PVC | Figure 2 | | |

Use these cables if the sensor pin configuration looks like the connector pin-out below.

M8 Connector

| Cable Specifications | M8 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Length | 2m (6.56ft.) 5m (16.4ft.) 10m (32.8ft.) |
| Nominal Voltage | 30VAC/30VDC |
| Nominal Current | 4A |
| Protection Degree | IEC IP67 |
| Contact Body Material | ABS |
| Housing Material | PUR |
| Contacts Material | CuSn |
| Conductors Section | 0.25mm ² |
| Ø Outer Cable | 4.5mm |
| Temperature Range | -5° to +70°C (23° to 158°F) |

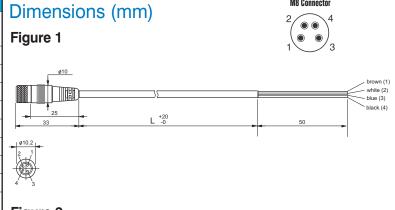
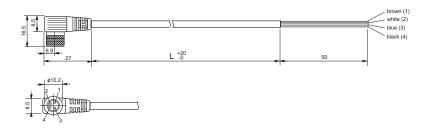


Figure 2



18-66 Sensors 0 1 7 3 7 - 8 2 4 6 0 0

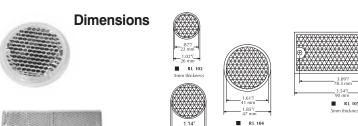
Accessories: Reflectors and Shutters

RL series reflectors for polarized reflective photoelectric sensors (all models)

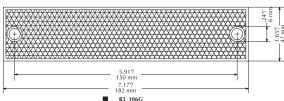
- Suitable for use with polarized light photoelectric sensors
- Shapes and sizes for most applications
- Miniature types for close mounting in multiple sensor installations
- Single hole, dual hole and stud mounting types available
- 10 reflectors per package

Installation notes

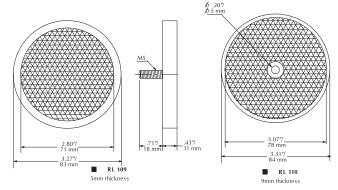
- Keep the reflector surface clean to ensure peak detection performance. This is especially true when the maximum sensing range is being used. Clean using a damp cloth
- When selecting a reflector, it is important to consider the ambient conditions it will be exposed to. Dusty or high humidity conditions may reduce the sensing range as much as 90%.
- Reflectors should be positioned at a 90° angle to the optical axis with a tolerance of ±15°.







6.5mm thickness



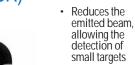
| Specifications Specification Specif | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|--|
| Model | RL102 | RL103 | RL104 | RL105 | RL106G | RL109 | RL110 ³ | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| % Sensing Range Using SSP ¹ | 50% | 40% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 50% | 100% | |
| % Sensing Range Using QXP ¹ | | 35% | 60% | 50% | 45% | 30% | 100% | |
| Dimensions | Ø26mm | Ø36mm | Ø47mm | 90x40mm | 182x42mm | Ø83mm | Ø84mm | |
| Degree of Protection ² | IEC IP67 | | | | | | | |
| Mounting | Customer-supplied adhesive or other mounting method required | | | two Ø4.3mm holes | two Ø6mm holes | one M5 stud | one Ø5mm hole | |
| Materials | Acrylic/polycarb | onate | | | | | | |

1 Refer to individual catalog pages for detailed explanations of these photoelectric sensors.

2 Not recommended for applications involving moist air environments or water immersion.

3 All reflective sensors are shipped with an RL110 reflector.

ST0S1 through ST0S8 shutters for M18 (18 mm) through-beam sensors (SSE / SSR)



| Sensing Distance (when used with SSE / SSR Model Photoelectric switches) | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Model | STOS1 | STOS2 | STOS3 | STOS4 | STOS6 | STOS8 | |
| Pieces Per Pack | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Ø x shutter (mm) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | |
| Distance (m) object (mm) | N/A N/A | N/A N/A | 1 1.5 | 1.5 2 | 3.5 3 | 6.5 4 | |



Shutter consists of a threaded ring-nut, a protective lens, an O-ring and an aperture, which can screw onto the optical head of either the emitter or receiver. The table above shows the sensing distance and minimal detectable object.



PLC Overview

DL05/06 PLC

DL105

DL205 PLC

DL305 PLC

DL405 PLC

Field I/O

Software

C-more HMIs

Other HMI

AC Drives

Motors

Steppers/ Servos

Motor Controls

Proximity Sensors

Photo

Limit Switches

Encoders

Current Sensors

Pushbuttons/ Lights

Process

Relays/ Timers

Comm.

TB's & Wiring

Power

Circuit Protection

Enclosures

Appendix

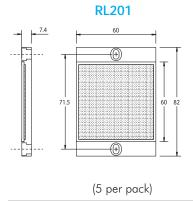
Accessories: Reflectors, Adapters & Mounting Brackets

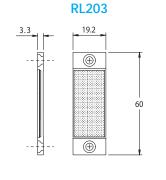
RL series reflectors for polarized reflective Laser photoelectric sensors (FALN series)

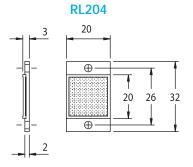
- Suitable for use with polarized light Laser photoelectric sensors
- Sizes for most applications
- Miniature types for close mounting in multiple sensor installations
- 5 reflectors per package

| Specifications Specification Specification Specification Specification Specification Specificati | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Model | RL201 | RL203 | RL204 | | | | |
| Sensing Range Using FALN ¹ | 30m | 7m | 7m | | | | |
| Dimensions | 60mm x 82mm | 19mm x 60mm | 20mm x 32mm | | | | |
| Mounting | two Ø4mm holes | two Ø6mm holes | two Ø3mm holes | | | | |
| Degree of Protection ² | IEC IP67 | | | | | | |
| Materials | Acrylic/polycarbonate | | | | | | |

1 Refer to individual catalog pages for detailed explanations of these photoelectric sensors. 2 Not recommended for applications involving moist air environments or water immersion. Note: All reflective sensors are shipped with an RL110 reflector. Purchase additional reflectors separately.







(5 per pack)

(5 per pack)

ST03 right-angle M18 (18 mm) beam adapter

For use with M18 retroreflective and through-beam photoelectric switches (not for use with diffuse reflection sensors). Allows 90° light detection using an internal mirror set at 45° to the optical axis. Sensitivity loss is about 20-30%.

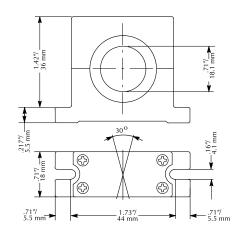


7.83.7. 16 mm 1.5.1.4.

ST02 plastic swivel bracket M18 (18 mm)

Plastic mounting bracket for use with M18 photoelectric switches. Has a ball-joint and set screws to adjust sensor orientation. Allows orientation in all directions for retroreflective and through-beam sensors. (Will not work with C18 series).





18-68 Sensors 0 1 7 3 7 - 8 2 4 6 0 0

Accessories: Mounting Brackets

ST12A metal axial bracket

For mounting M12 (12 mm) sensors. Has two mounting holes (use 3 mm screws) and allows the rotation of an optical axis for right-beam angle adapter sensors.

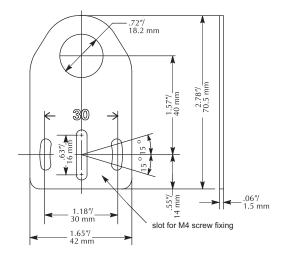


ST18A metal axial bracket

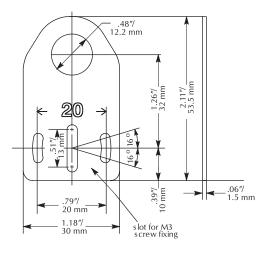
Metal mounting bracket for M18 (18mm) sensors. Has two mounting holes (use 4 mm screws) and allows the rotation of an optical axis for right-beam-angle-adapter sensors.



(1 per pack)



(1 per pack)

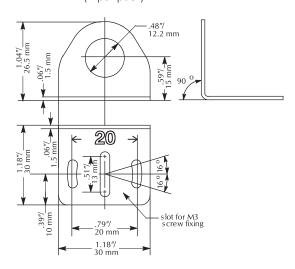


ST12C metal right-angle bracket

Metal angular mounting bracket for use with M12 (12 mm) sensors. Has two mounting holes (use 3 mm screws) and allows the rotation of an optical axis for axial sensors.



(1 per pack)

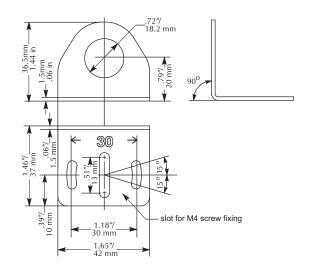


ST18C metal right-angle bracket

Metal angular mounting bracket for M18 (18 mm) sensors. Has two mounting holes (use 4 mm screws) and allows the rotation of an optical axis for axial sensors.



(1 per pack)



tomation

PLC Overview

DL05/06 PLC

DL105

DL205 PLC

DL305 PLC

DL405 PLC

Field I/O

Software

C-more HMIs

Other HMI

AC Drives

Motors

Steppers/ Servos

Motor Controls

Proximity Sensors

Photo

Limit Switches

Encoders

Current

Pushbuttons/ Lights

Process

Relays/ Timers

Comm.

TB's & Wiring

Power

Circuit Protection

Enclosures

Appendix